

## SinaClon Taq DNA Polymerase

(Recombinant)

### PRODUCT:

#### SmarTaq DNA Polymerase

Cat. No. DP1611 : 100 units

DP1612 : 500 units

DP1613 : 2500 units

DP1614 : 5000 units

#### Taq DNA Polymerase

Cat. No. DP1601 : 100 units

DP1602 : 500 units

DP1603 : 2500 units

DP1604 : 5000 units

**CONCENTRATION:** 5 unit / $\mu$ l

**STORE:** -20° C, **SHIPMENT:** Dry or Wet ice

**Description:** Taq DNA Polymerase was originally isolated from the thermophilic eubacterium *Thermus aquaticus* BM, a strain lacking Taq restriction endonuclease. The enzyme was cloned in *E. coli* and is isolated to be free of unspecific endo or exonucleases. The enzyme consists of a single polypeptide chain with a molecular weight of approx 95KD. It is a highly processive 5'-3' DNA polymerase, that lacks 3'-5' exonuclease activity. The enzyme exhibits highest activity at a pH of around 9 (adjusted at 20°C) and temperatures around 75°C. Taq DNA polymerase activity is stable against prolonged incubations at elevated temperatures (95°C) and can therefore be used to amplify DNA-fragments by the polymerase chain reaction (PCR).

Taq DNA polymerase also accepts modified deoxyribonucleoside triphosphates as substrates and can be used to label DNA fragments either with radionucleotides, digoxigenin or biotin.

The high processivity, absence of exonuclease activity and temperature optima of Taq DNA polymerase enable the use of this enzyme in DNA sequencing especially where the resolution of secondary structures plays a major role.

### Components:

-50 mM Magnesium Chloride and AMS (Ammonium Sulfate) 10X PCR Buffer, Supplied with **SmarTaq DNA POLYMERASE**.

-10X PCR Buffer, 50 mM Magnesium Chloride supplied with **Taq DNA POLYMERASE**.

The PCR Buffers, are supplied at a 10X Concentration. 10X PCR Buffer, Contains 500 mM KCl and Tris-HCl (pH 8.4), AMS buffer Contains 200 mM Ammonium sulfate, Tris-HCl (pH 8.8). 50 mM Magnesium Chloride is supplied in separate tube.

### Unit definition:

One unit incorporates 10 nmol of deoxyribonucleotide acid-precipitable material in 30 minutes at 74°C.

### Application:

PCR amplification (of DNA fragments as long as 5000 bp guaranteed by SmarTaq DNA POLYMERASE)

DNA labeling

DNA sequencing

PCR for cloning

### Storage Buffer:

20 mM Tris-HCl (pH 7.9), 0.1 mM EDTA, 5 mM 2ME, added stabilizers, and 50% glycerin.

\* AMS (Ammonium Sulfate) 10X PCR Buffer is included only in package of SmarTaq DNA polymerase. Also, It can be provided free of charge upon request with any purchase.

### Quality Control:

#### Absence of endonucleases:

1 $\mu$ l lambda DNA is incubated with 10 units of Taq DNA polymerase in 50 $\mu$ l test buffer containing 1.5mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> for 16 hours at 65°C. No detectable degradation of lambda DNA observed.

1 $\mu$ l Eco/Hind-fragment of lambda DNA is incubated with 10 units Taq DNA polymerase in 50 $\mu$ l test buffer containing 1.5mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> for 16 hours at 65°C. The amount of enzyme showing no alteration of the banding pattern.

#### Absence of nicking activity:

1 $\mu$ l supercoiled pBR 322 DNA is incubated with Taq DNA polymerase in 50 $\mu$ l test buffer containing 1.5mM MgCl<sub>2</sub> for 4 hours at 65°C. The amount of enzyme showing no relaxation of supercoiled DNA.

#### Absence of priming activity:

100ng of template DNA is incubated without primers with 10 units Taq DNA polymerase in 100 $\mu$ l test buffer containing MgCl<sub>2</sub> and dNTP under PCR conditions. As analyzed agarose gel electrophoresis, no DNA synthesis occurs.

#### Heat Stability:

10 units of Enzyme incubated 30min. at 95°C and then used in PCR amplification reactions under PCR conditions. As analyzed by agarose gel electrophoresis, DNA synthesis occurs.

#### Functional assay:

SinaClon Taq DNA polymerase was tested for amplifications of 977 and 788bp multiplex PCR from human genomic DNA, DNA viruses and amplification of cDNA (RNA viruses).

### Basic PCR protocol:

The following basic serves as a general guideline and a starting point for any PCR amplification. Optimal reaction conditions (incubation times, temperatures, concentration of Taq DNA polymerase, primer, MgCl<sub>2</sub> and template DNA vary and need to be evaluated by the user).

Add the following components to a sterile 0.5 ml micro centrifuge tube sitting on ice:

Components	Volume	Final Concentration
10X PCR buffer(AMS)	10 $\mu$ l	1X
10mM dNTP mix	2 $\mu$ l	0.2mM each
50mM Mg Cl	3 $\mu$ l	1.5mM
primers (10 $\mu$ M each)	5 $\mu$ l	0.5mM each
Template DNA	1 $\mu$ g	-----
Taq DNA polymerase	0.5 $\mu$ l	2.5unit/100 $\mu$ l reaction
Autoclaved distilled water up to.		100 $\mu$ l

### PCR may be perform in 25-35 cycles as follows:

Denature	93°C	45 seconds
Anneal	55°C	30 seconds
Extend	72°C	90 seconds

Optimal reaction conditions vary and need to be evaluated by the user.

Mix and centrifuge buffers and Enzyme before opening